



Pacific
Community
Communauté
du Pacifique

CC MAINSTREAMING: SPC EXPERIENCE

Overarching principle?

*The **informed inclusion** of relevant environmental concerns **into the decisions** of institutions that **drive national, local and sectoral development** policy, rules, plans, investment and action.”*

From Dalal-Clayton and Bass (2009)

“The distinguishing aspect of mainstreaming is that it **modifies how development occurs**”
UNDP on UNFCCC website

Parties acknowledge that adaptation action should ...with a view to **integrating adaptation into relevant socioeconomic and environmental policies and actions**, where appropriate.

Article 5 Paris Agreement

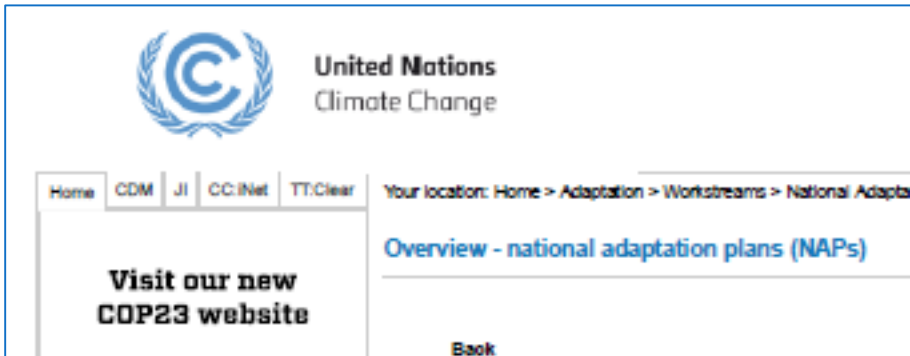
Enhanced capacity at international, regional, national, sectoral and local levels to further identify and understand impacts, vulnerability, and adaptation responses,
Nairobi Work Programme



Empowered lives.
Resilient nations.

Dr. Pradeep Kurukulasuriya
Head, Climate Change Adaptation
UNDP-GEF

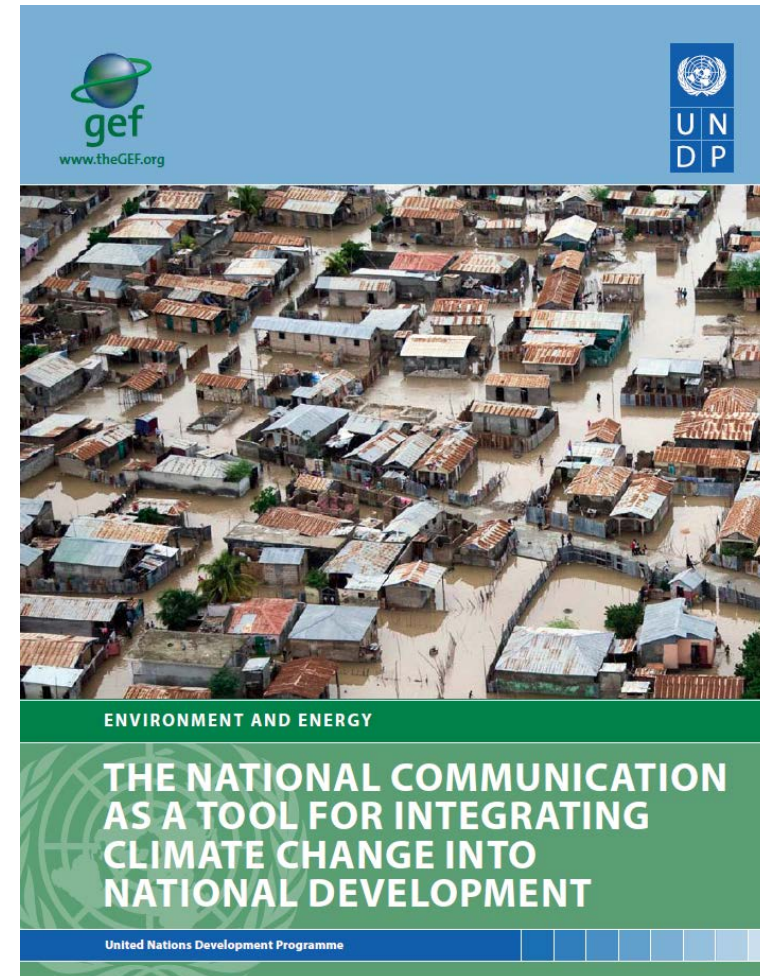
Legal frameworks?



Objective of NAP process “To facilitate the **integration of climate change adaptation**, in a coherent manner, into relevant new and existing **policies, programmes and activities**, in particular development planning processes and strategies, within all relevant sectors and at different levels, as appropriate.

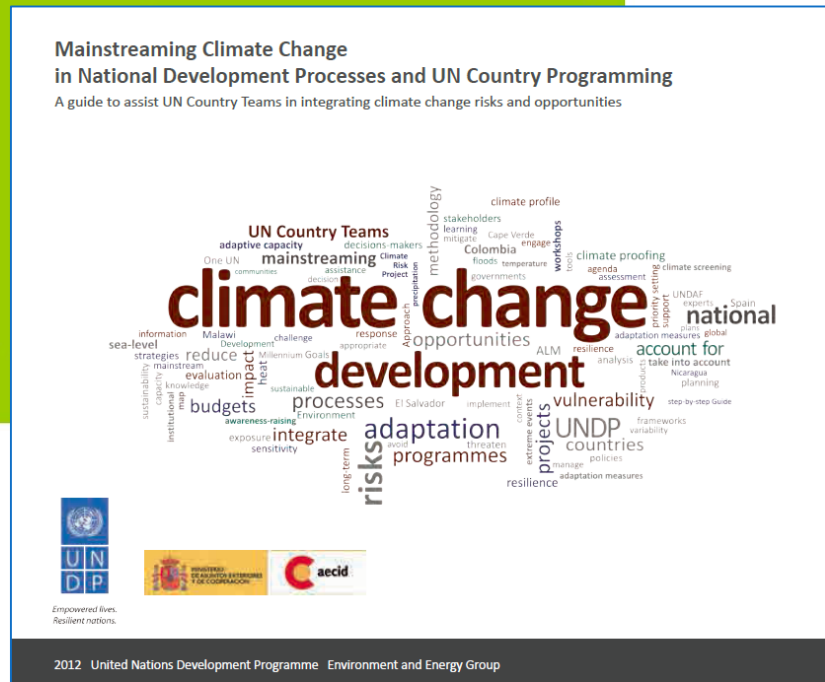
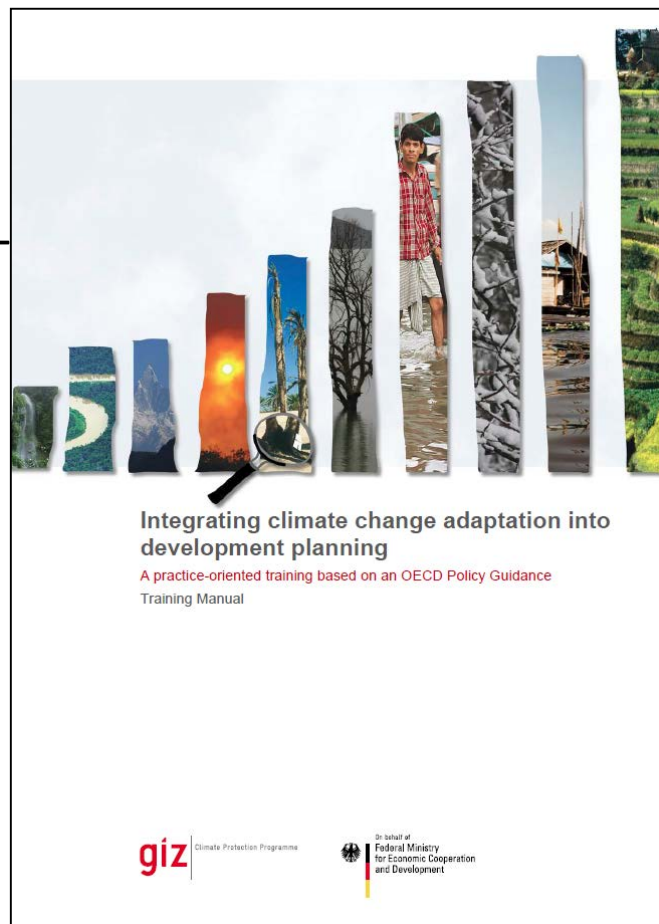
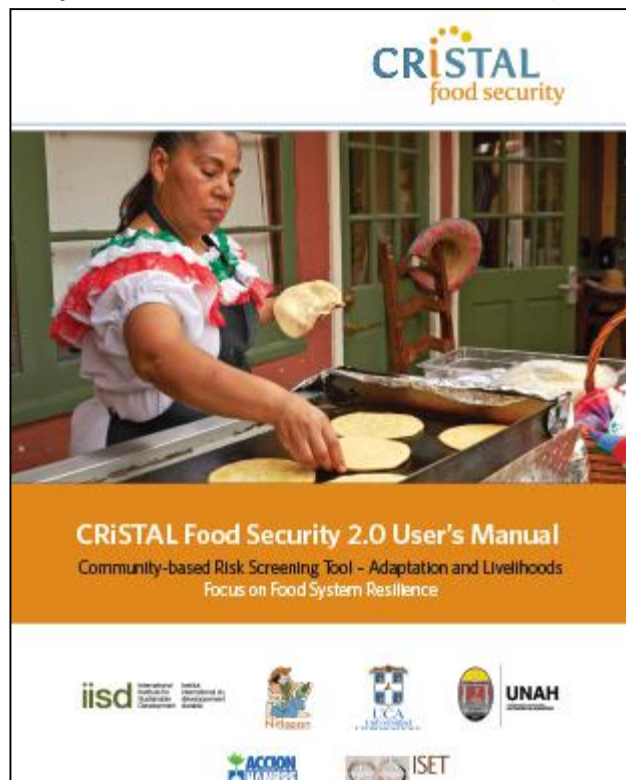
Ref: Decision 5/CP.17, paragraph 1

UNFCCC national communication include Approaches for mainstreaming **CC** into **National/Development Planning**



Key tools?

- Strategic Env Assessments
- Guidelines
- Climate risks screening of projects
- Community-Based Risk screening tool – adaptation and livelihood (CRISTAL)



Incentives?

Climate Action in Financial Institutions Initiative

38 institutions and **5 principles** endorsed to mainstreaming CC consideration throughout their activity:

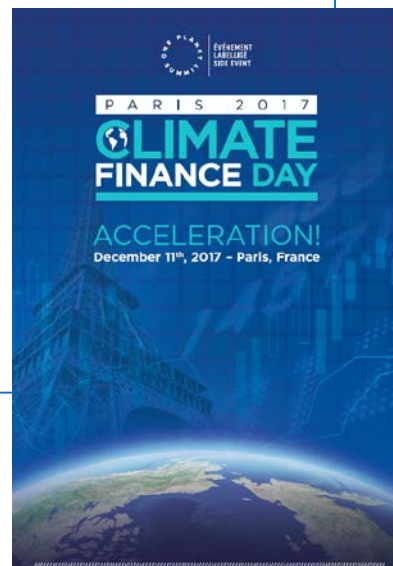
COMMIT to climate strategies

MANAGE climate risks

PROMOTE climate smart objectives

IMPROVE climate performance

ACCOUNT for your climate action



IFC's Environmental and Social Performance Standards define IFC clients' responsibilities for managing their environmental and social risks. Not very explicit ... but there “A number of cross-cutting topics such as climate change, gender, human rights, and water, are addressed across multiple Performance Standards.



Incentives? SPC

- Accountability
- Countries' requests (National Communications, SDG, maximizing outcomes of action)

- Donors' requirements

"We have already adopted our internal procedures so that we can be sure that all the projects we finance are consistent with low-carbon and resilient long-term development." **AFD** CEO Rémy Rioux

The new [project] willensure it informs climate adaptation and mitigation **mainstreaming into all of Australia's aid program investments in the Pacific....** **DFAT** APCCAP project

- Climate Finance

Pour la seule année 2017, l'AFD a engagé 3,6 milliards d'euros de financements « climat » sur des projets ayant un impact positif en matière de lutte contre le dérèglement climatique. **la moitié (52 %) du total de l'activité dans les pays étrangers.**

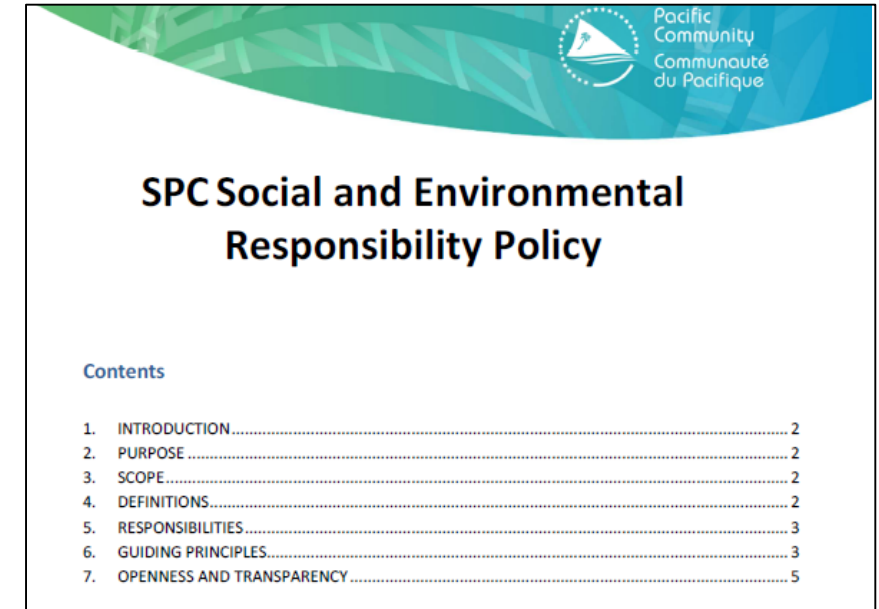


Obj 5: Improve **multi-sectoral responses** to climate change and disasters



SPC: How do we do it?

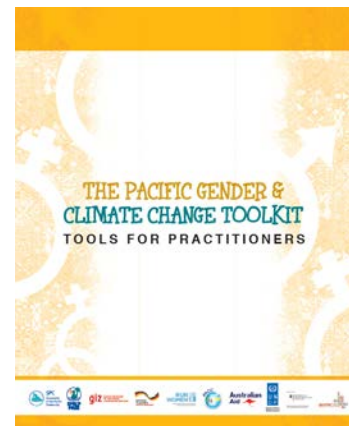
- Experience of gender and social mainstreaming
- CCES + entry points in divisions
- SER policy + implementation
 - Provide easy-to-use risk-screening tools / For high-risk cases, apply appropriate risk management methodologies
 - Build a climate risk knowledge base
 - Pilot projects
- Focus on “**whole of organisation**” approach including planning (Programming unit), budgeting (finance) and M&E (SPL) to promote integration
 - Applying a « Climate lens » to SPC policy (procurement, travel, etc.)
- **Technical capacities** for iterative climate considerations in planning and budget required



SPC Social and Environmental
Responsibility Policy

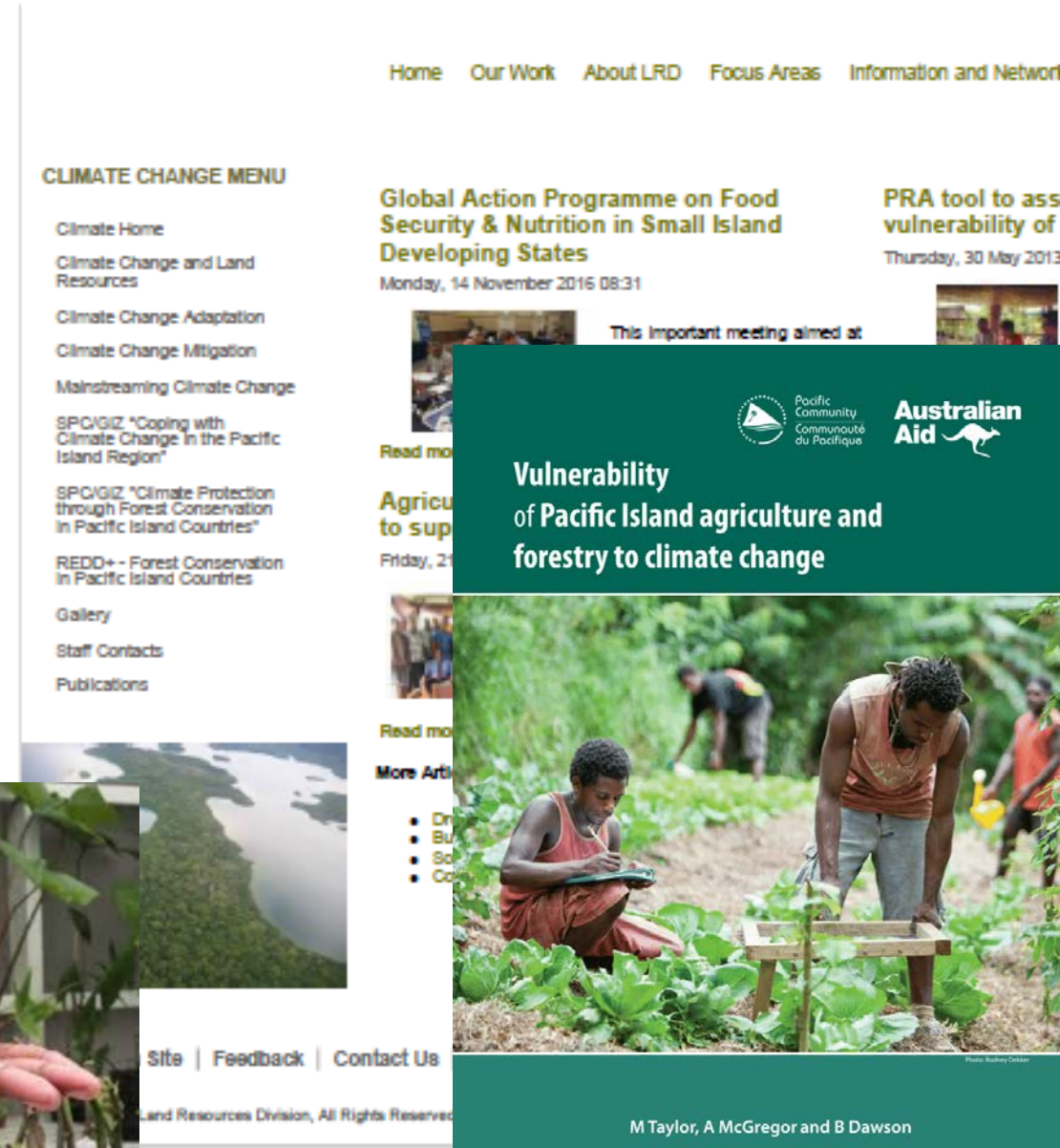
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SPC: illustration

- Sector specific overview
- Climate Smart Agriculture : a dedicated program
- Development of GCF projects
- Specific activities in projects, eg.
 - Organic agriculture in NC
 - Use of conservation farming techniques
 - Agroforestry promoted iwth intercropping to reduce vulnerak productivity
- Center of Excellence with CePaCT



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- Climate Home
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- Climate Change Adaptation
- Climate Change Mitigation
- Mainstreaming Climate Change
- SPC/GIZ "Coping with Climate Change in the Pacific Island Region"
- SPC/GIZ "Climate Protection through Forest Conservation in Pacific Island Countries"
- REDD+ - Forest Conservation in Pacific Island Countries
- Gallery
- Staff Contacts
- Publications

Global Action Programme on Food Security & Nutrition in Small Island Developing States
Monday, 14 November 2016 08:31

PRA tool to assess vulnerability of
Thursday, 30 May 2013

This important meeting aimed at

Vulnerability of Pacific Island agriculture and forestry to climate change

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Agriculture to support
Friday, 21

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